



*Effective and Economical
Environmental Solutions*

Lead-in-Drinking Water Sampling
Dogwood Hill School
25 Dogwood Drive
Oakland, NJ 07836

Karl Environmental Group Project #: 21-0953

December 10, 2021

Prepared for:
Mr. Joe Tumminia
Supervisor of Buildings & Grounds
Oakland Public Schools
315 Ramapo Valley Road
Oakland, NJ 07436

Prepared by:
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December 10, 2021

Mr. Joe Tumminia
Supervisor of Buildings & Grounds
Oakland Public Schools
315 Ramapo Valley Road
Oakland, NJ 07436

**Re: Limited Lead-in-Drinking Water Sampling
Oakland Public Schools
Dogwood Hill School**

Karl Environmental Group Project #: 21-0953

Dear Mr. Tumminia,

Thank you for selecting Karl Environmental Group (“Karl Environmental”) for this project. This report details the methods and findings of the lead in drinking water services as per New Jersey state regulations (amendments to N.J.A.C 6A:26 Educational Facilities) for the new bottle filler stations performed at Dogwood Hill School (the “Facility”), on November 22, 2021.

1.0 PROJECT BACKGROUND

Karl Environmental was contacted by Mr. Joe Tumminia of the Oakland Public Schools District (the “Client”) to conduct lead in drinking water sampling to determine the lead content of drinking water from the newly installed bottle filler stations only throughout the Facility. The purpose of lead in drinking water sampling is to determine if any sampled drinking water sources exhibit lead levels exceeding the Regulatory Action Level of 15 parts per billion (ppb).



2.0 LEAD IN DRINKING WATER

Lead is a toxic substance that can be harmful to human health. As compared to adults, children are more susceptible to the detrimental health effects of lead, as their nervous systems are not yet fully developed. Exposure to lead can occur in a variety of ways including through food, soil, deteriorating lead-based paint, and drinking water. Lead can leach into drinking water from plumbing materials such as pipes and solder, as well as brass plumbing fixtures. For this investigation, planning, preparation, methodology, and sampling were conducted according to the technical guidance provided by New Jersey following the adoption of amendments to N.J.A.C. 6A:26: Educational Facilities, requiring the sampling of drinking water for lead in schools.

3.0 DRINKING WATER SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

Karl Environmental collected drinking water samples from bottle filler stations throughout the Dogwood Hill School facility. At each collection point, Karl Environmental filled a 250 milliliter (mL) wide-mouth high density polyethylene (HDPE) sample collection bottle from the selected water source. Samples were collected after the water in each building had not been used for at least 8 hours, but not more than 48 hours. Samples were preserved using concentrated Nitric Acid (HNO_3). The initial sample at each collection point represents the first draw sample. The first draw sample is representative of the water from the end point of the water source (i.e., the bubbler or tap).

A field blank using lead-free laboratory reagent water was also collected at each Facility during the sampling event to rule out contamination of samples during the collection and transportation process. All samples were recorded under proper chain of custody and couriered to Suburban Testing Labs (Suburban), a New Jersey certified laboratory (NJ Lab ID #PA081) located in Reading, Pennsylvania for analysis by EPA method 200.8, NJ DOE. During the sampling event on November 22, 2021, Karl Environmental collected the following number of samples at the facility:

Dogwood Hill School

- Three (3) First Draw Samples
- One (1) Field Blank



4.0 DRINKING WATER ANALYSIS RESULTS

The analytical lead in drinking water results for each sample collected are listed below:

Table 1: Dogwood Hill School – November 22, 2021

Sample I.D.	Type of Collection Point	Lead Concentration (ppb)	Above Regulatory Action Level?
DHS-BLANK	Blank	<1.00	No
DHS-2FLHALL-BF	Bottle Filler	<1.00	No
DHS-1FLHALL-BF	Bottle Filler	<1.00	No
DHS-GYM-BF	Bottle Filler	<1.00	No

Laboratory analytical results were compared to the Regulatory Action Level of 15 ppb for lead. Analysis of lead in the first draw drinking water samples indicated that at the time of the sampling, none (0) of the bottle filler outlets at the Dogwood Hill School exceeded the Action Level.

5.0 CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS

Karl Environmental Group collected first draw samples from newly installed bottle fillers throughout the Dogwood Hill School of the Oakland Public Schools District. First draw sample results indicated that of the three (3) samples collected, none (0) of the samples exhibited lead levels above the Regulatory Action Level of 15 ppb. At the conclusion of the lead in drinking water services, Karl Environmental offers the following recommendations at this time:

- Continue to monitor lead in drinking water levels as part of a regular sampling and maintenance plan, as per New Jersey State regulations. Amendments will require district-wide sampling every three (3) years.
- In the interim, when drinking water outlets are replaced/added, or the plumbing is disturbed, sampling of the impacted outlets should be completed to determine if lead levels were affected.
- Enter all filter/aerator maintenance, plumbing repairs/changes and any other pertinent information into the Field Logbook for each Facility.



6.0 LIMITATIONS

This investigation focused on lead in drinking water only. No other heavy metals or additional contaminants were sampled for or analyzed. Lead concentrations can change as water continues to move through the water system. Each sample was a grab sample and represents lead concentrations only at the specific time of collection and may vary based on the water usage in the facility. Interpretation of these results is only valid if the facility is serviced by a municipal water supplier or water utility. The sampling was limited to the newly installed bottle filler stations as per Mr. Joe Tumminia's request and does not constitute a full lead in water analysis for all of the water outlet locations throughout the Facility.

This lead sampling event was in response to the amendments to N.J.A.C. 6A:26 Educational Facilities, dated July 13, 2016, which requires testing for lead in the drinking water of public and charter school districts every three (3) years.

7.0 CLOSING

Thank you for using Karl to assist you with this project. Please do not hesitate to call if you have any questions relating to this report or for any other environmental health and safety concerns.

Respectfully submitted,
Karl Environmental Group

Kyle Acker
Environmental Consultant
Email: kacker@karlenv.com
Office: 610-856-7700
Fax: 610-856-5040

Attachments:
A – Laboratory Analytical Report

Karl Environmental Group
Project #: 21-0953



Attachment A:
Laboratory Analytical Report



Results Report

Order ID: 1K04651

Karl Environmental Group 20 Lauck Road Mohnton, PA 19540	Project: Dogwood Hill School 25 Dogwood Dr. Oakland, NJ 07836
Attn: Aja Slater	Regulatory ID:

Sample Number: 1K04651-01	Site: DHS-2FLHall-BF	Sample ID:
Collector: KMA	Collect Date: 11/22/2021 4:47 am	Sample Type: Grab

Department	Test	Parameter	Result	Units	Method	R.L.	DF	Prep Date	By	Analysis Date	By
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Metals

Lead < 1.00 pg/L EPA 200.8 1.00 1 11/26/21 RPV 12/04/21 15:58 MKR

Sample Number: 1K04651-02	Site: DHS-1FLHall-BF	Sample ID:
Collector: KMA	Collect Date: 11/22/2021 4:50 am	Sample Type: Grab

Department	Test	Parameter	Result	Units	Method	R.L.	DF	Prep Date	By	Analysis Date	By
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Metals

Lead < 1.00 pg/L EPA 200.8 1.00 1 11/26/21 RPV 12/04/21 17:41 MKR

Sample Number: 1K04651-03	Site: DHS-GYM-BF	Sample ID:
Collector: KMA	Collect Date: 11/22/2021 4:53 am	Sample Type: Grab

Department	Test	Parameter	Result	Units	Method	R.L.	DF	Prep Date	By	Analysis Date	By
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Metals

Lead < 1.00 pg/L EPA 200.8 1.00 1 11/26/21 RPV 12/04/21 18:02 MKR

Sample Number: 1K04651-04	Site: DHS-BLANK	Sample ID:
Collector: KMA	Collect Date: 11/22/2021 4:45 am	Sample Type: Grab

Department	Test	Parameter	Result	Units	Method	R.L.	DF	Prep Date	By	Analysis Date	By
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Metals

Lead < 1.00 pg/L EPA 200.8 1.00 1 11/26/21 RPV 12/04/21 18:04 MKR

Sample Receipt Conditions:

All samples met the sample receipt requirements for the relevant analyses.

Report Generated On: 12/06/2021 10:18 am 1K04651
STL_Results Revision #1.9 Effective: 04/16/2020





SUBURBAN TESTING LABS

The test *pH, Lab* is performed in the Laboratory as soon as possible. These results are not appropriate for compliance with NPDES, SDWA, or other regulatory programs that require analysis within 15 minutes of sample collection and should be considered for informational purposes only.

**pH, Final* for ASTM leachate is performed by method SM 4500-H-B.

All results meet the requirements of STL's TNI (NELAC) Accredited Quality System unless otherwise noted. If your results contain any data qualifiers or comments, you should evaluate useability relative to your needs.

If collectors initials include "STL", samples have been collected in accordance with STL SOP SL0015.

All results reported on an As Received (Wet Weight) basis unless otherwise noted.

This laboratory report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of STL.

Results are considered Preliminary unless report is signed by authorized representative of STL.

Reviewed and Released By:

Ryan F Knerr
Project Manager II

Report Generated On: 12/06/2021 10:18 am 1K04651
STL_Results Revision #1.9 Effective: 04/16/2020




 1K0451
 Ryan F Knorr

 TAT (Check One): Standard 24hr 48hr 72hr Other _____
 (Additional charges may apply for rush TAT. If not specified, standard TAT will apply.)

.com

Order ID: _____

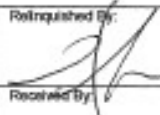
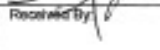
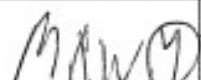
 Client Name: Karl Environmental Gr
 Address: 20 Lauck Road Phone: _____
Mohnton, PA 19540 Fax: 610-856-5040
 Contact Name: Kyle Acker Email: kacker@karlenv.com

 Project Name: Dogwood Hill School
 Address: 25 Dogwood Dr.
Caldwell, NJ 07436
 Payment / P.O. Info: 21-0953

Comments:

Lead 200 & NJ DCG, first draw new BF stations

SWTL Sample Number	Sample Description / Site ID:	Date Sampled	Time Sampled	Samplers Initials	Test(s) Requested:	Bottle Quantity	See Codes Below				Comments / Field Data:	
							Matrix	Sample Type	Bottle Type	Preservative		
(4) 250 mL P w/HNO ₃ PH<2. 11/22/21 MFW												
	DHS-2FLH ₁₁ -BF	11-22-21	0447	KWA	Lead 200.8 NJ DCG	1	PW	G	P	IT		
	DHS-1FLH ₁₁ -BF	11-22-21	0450	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓		
	DHS-Gym-BF	11-22-21	0453	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓		
*	DHS-Blank	11-22-21	0449	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓		
	* Blank Filled with DE at SR DE TAP by Karl Tech PM Notified 11/22/21 MFW											

Retrieved By: 	Date: 11-22-21 Time: 0810	Sample Conditions Submitted with COC? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N Number of containers match number on COC? <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N All containers in tact? <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N Tests within holding times? <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N 40 mL VOA vials free of headspace? <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N	Matrix Key NPW = Non-Potable Water Solid = Raw Sludge, Dewatered sludge, soil, etc. (reported as mg/kg) PW = Potable Water (not for SDWA compliance) SDWA = Safe Drinking Water Act Potable Sample Sample Type Key G = Grab 8HC = 8 Hr. Composite 24HC = 24 Hr. Composite SDWA Sample Types D=Distribution E=Entry Point R=Raw C=Check S=Special M=Maximum Residence	Bottle Type Key P = Plastic G = Glass O = Other Preservative Key N = Sodium Thiosulfate A = Ascorbic Acid H = HNO ₃ C = HCl S = H ₂ SO ₄ OH = NaOH O = Other NA = None Required	Reporting Options <input type="checkbox"/> SDWA Reporting PWSID: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email kacker@karlenv.com <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Return a copy of this form with Report	
Received By: 	Date: _____ Time: _____					Temp °C: _____ Acceptable: Y / N
Retrieved By: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____					Temp °C: _____ Acceptable: Y / N
Received in Lab By: 	Date: 11/22/21 Time: 810					Temp °C: 22 Acceptable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N

 Signing this form indicates your agreement with SWTL's Standard Terms and Conditions unless otherwise specified in writing. SLFD09 Rev. 1.4 Effective November 12, 2014
 Shaded areas are for SWTL use only.